

MONUMENT

To John P. Holland, Irish Inventor of Famous Submarine Boat.

Was Formerly a Teacher in the North Monastery at Cork, Ireland.

Died Within Five Days of Outbreak of Present European War.

INVENTION AN EPOCH MAKER

A little more than a half century ago naval warfare was revolutionized by the results of the memorable duel between the world's first ironclads, the Monitor and the Merrimack. For more than fifty years the fighting strength of a nation's navy has been estimated in terms of its protected cruisers and heavily armored dreadnoughts. Hitherto regarded as most formidable, these heavily armored and protected fighting units of the seas, the world's products of the last fifty years, have been relegated during the last few months to a position of less importance by naval experts. Recent events go far to prove that the invention of the first submarine by John P. Holland in 1898 will be the direct cause of results more far-reaching than the creation of John Ericsson's genius during the early days of the civil war.

Backed by the indorsement of the United States Government, the City of Elizabeth and Union County have decided to honor the memory of John P. Holland by erecting a monument as a tribute to his inventive genius. Memorial services were held on Wednesday and city and county officials declared that day a public holiday. President Wilson, Secretary Josephus Daniels, Thomas A. Edison, and Charles M. Schwab were among those who took part in the memorial exercises. On the day decided upon for the memorial observance the Bethlehem Steel Corporation reopened the old Crescent Shipyard in Elizabeth, where Holland built his first submarine, the Holland No. 9.

The present European war has demonstrated that the invention was really an epoch-making discovery. Although Holland died within a week of the outbreak of the war, he had been convinced for almost fifty years of the destructive possibilities of the submarine. It is a matter of record that his original idea in constructing a submarine was to destroy Great Britain's navy as a part of a program to free Ireland from English rule.

In 1868, when Holland was 27 years old, he gave up his position as a teacher in the North Monastery at Cork, Ireland, to come to America. During his first years in this country he was employed as a draughtsman by a civil engineering firm of Boston, but soon gave this work up to resume his teaching in a parochial school in Paterson. It was in Paterson that he commenced his work in submarine construction. In the Fall of 1896 he went to Elizabeth, and at the old Crescent Shipyard, then owned by Lewis Nixon, began his work on the Holland No. 9, recognized by navy experts of today as the first of modern submarines. Eighteen months later the Holland No. 9 was finished, and, although diminutive in comparison to the latest type 300-foot German U-boat, it was regarded as a model of workmanship and design by the officials of the United States Navy, to whom she was sold in 1900.

The Holland No. 9 was only 53 feet long, with a 10-foot beam. She had a displacement of 75 tons and was propelled by a single 20-horsepower gasoline engine of 50 horse power. When submerged power was furnished by an electric motor. She had a speed of eight knots an hour, and could make a maximum of five and a half knots an hour under water. When compared to those of the submarine of today, these figures seem ridiculously small, but at least in one respect the Holland No. 9 was not far behind her later-day rivals. Repeated trials showed that America's first submarine could stay under water more than a week at a time without endangering the lives of the five men who made up its crew.

The work on the Holland No. 9 was finished in the Spring of 1898 and Holland chose St. Patrick's Day for the first test of her diving abilities. As in the case of Ericsson's Monitor, the waters of New York harbor witnessed the initial successes of what was destined to be another agent in the reconstruction of methods of warfare on the high seas. With Holland in command, the Holland No. 9 made its first dive in Staten Island Sound on March 17, 1898. For several miles along the New Jersey coast crowds were lined. They gave up for lost the little boat and its crew when, after ten minutes, she failed to return to the surface. On its first dive, the inventor kept his boat under water for more than half an hour.

During the Spanish American war Holland asked permission of Secretary of the Navy John D. Long to enter Santiago harbor with the Holland No. 9 for the purpose of destroying the Spanish fleet under

Cervera that had been bottled up there for several months. The United States owned no submarines at this time, and a lack of confidence in their abilities as fighting machines caused the Government to ignore Mr. Holland's proposition.

In 1900 the United States Government purchased its first submarine, the Holland No. 9, of its inventor for \$150,000. For thirteen years it was a part of the United States Navy, and during practically all its life with the Government it was used as a training ship for students studying submarine methods of warfare and the operations of attack and defense. Experts of today insist that the life of the modern submarine in times of peace is less than four years. It is interesting to note in connection with this that the life of the navy's first submarine was more than seventeen years. The United States Government did not part with the Holland No. 9 until a few weeks ago, when it was sold to a Philadelphia firm for \$1,007. It is now a part of a junk heap in the Quaker City.

PATRICK J. WELSH.

The sudden death of Patrick J. Welsh, the well known local Irish-American leader, last Tuesday came as a great shock to his many friends and acquaintances, his death resulting from a stroke of apoplexy, and after an illness of only one week. The deceased had long been identified with the A. O. H., serving as President of Division 3 for one year and two years each as County President of Jefferson county and State President of Kentucky. He also represented the order as delegate



P. J. WELSH.

from this State to the National convention at Portland, Ore., in 1912. Early and late he worked tirelessly in the interests of the order, his leisure hours and time away from his daily occupation always being taken up with some project or plan that would be beneficial to the A. O. H. and his brother members. The deceased was forty-eight years of age and was employed as grain inspector at the Kentucky Public Elevator, where he was regarded in the highest esteem by his employers and fellow-employees. He is survived by his wife, a bride of only two weeks and who was Miss Mary Ryan. The funeral took place from the family residence, 1745 Bolling avenue, Thursday morning at 8:30 o'clock and from St. George's church at 9 o'clock. Preceding the funeral Division 3, A. O. H., of which he was a member, assembled at the house and recited the rosary for the repose of his soul.

DOUGLAS PARK OPENING.

A banner crowd is expected to be present at the opening of the Autumn Race Meeting of the Douglas Jockey Club next Monday, many visitors to the State Fair remaining in town to see the thoroughbreds perform. The feature race next Monday will be the Inaugural Handicap at a mile and a sixteenth with a value of \$2,000 to the winner and this race will bring together some of the fleetest horses in the country. In addition to the handicap on opening day there will be two other important stake dates during the meeting, the Bechtmont Selling Stakes at five and a half furlongs on next Saturday and the two mile cup race for a purse of \$2,500 on the closing day, Tuesday, September 28. The first race each day will be at 2:15 and the usual admission prices will prevail, gentlemen \$1.50 and ladies \$1.00.

BIG INITIATION.

Division 4, A. O. H., at its meeting Monday evening made final preparations for its big initiation Monday, September 27, in Bertrand Hall and have invited the other division members to be present as guests on that occasion. The degree team under the direction of County Vice President John M. Maloney has been rehearsing faithfully and a splendid exemplification of the workings of the order can be expected. President John M. Hennessy, L. J. Meany, Michael McDermott, Thomas J. Langan and Dave Reilly comprise the Entertainment Committee and they have been given carte blanche by the division in making arrangements for the entertainment of all on that date.

SHE WANTED VARIETY.

One of our local firemen tells the following about a couple who reside in Bechtmont, whom he designated as Mr. and Mrs. D—: "While running to a fire recently, as was their usual custom, they overtook another amateur fire follower and Mrs. B. all out of breath, said: 'I hope it ain't the school building. I've seen that twice already.'"

DOMINICAN

Missionary Built First Catholic Church on the Hudson Bank.

Father Philip O'Reilly Founds Our Lady of Loretto at Cold Spring.

He Was a Son of One of the Oldest Families in Ireland.

DEDICATED BY BISHOP DUBOIS

The sight-seeing Catholic tourist or the transient traveler on one of our palatial river steamers plying the waters of the American Rhine will note with a feeling of pride the series of Catholic churches, convents and institutions that mark the landscape, one after another, all along both banks of the stream sailed for the first time by the Catholic Giovanni da Verrazano. From the time he leaves behind the majestic pile of St. Michael's monastery capping the Palisades, the Roman Catholic Orphan Asylum towering over Kingsbridge, the historic Mount St. Vincent's with its Forest Castle nestling in the foliage, and the noble institution of Mercy crowning Tower Hill back of Tarrytown, until the spires of the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception pierce the clouds at Albany, he will have counted church after church and institution after institution.

Yet he may or may not know that all of them are outgrowths of the throbbing heart of the great archdiocese of New York, which have arisen in comparatively recent years, for eighty years ago there was neither church nor institution on the Hudson between New York and Albany. The mother of them all and the first church on the east bank of the river was Our Lady of Loretto, at Cold Spring, and the site selected by its builder, Father Philip O'Reilly, the Dominican, was one of the everlasting rocks on the brink of the water, with Crow's Nest fronting it across the river and Storm King frowning down upon it from the north. This rock site was the donation of Governor Kemble, who also contributed liberally to the building fund much to the disgust of some of his fellow-citizens, with less religious sentiment and civic pride, who denounced him in the newspapers of the day for "abetting the idolatry of the mass."

The church was dedicated by Bishop Dubois, September 21, 1834. Long standing as a picturesque landmark over the waters as the earliest representative of Catholicity, it is now replaced by a larger and more ornate structure, built by the recent pastor, Father Patrick H. Drain. This newer edifice was dedicated by Cardinal Farley, October 20, 1907. The founder of the parish, Father Philip O'Reilly, O. P., was born in Seabra, County Cavan, the patriarchal seat of the O'Reillys, in 1792. He was a son of one of the oldest families in Ireland that owned large estates there long before the time of James I. He was educated at Bologna in Italy and joined the Dominicans in Spain. After his ordination he traveled extensively through Italy, France, Spain and England, where for some years he enjoyed the lucrative and easy post of chaplain to the family of the Catholic Duke of Norfolk. Tiring of the inactivity of the life he came to America in 1822 and offered his services to Bishop Connolly who sent him on missionary work up the State with headquarters at Ulster. Next he is found laboring along the Hudson at Newburgh, where he was the first resident pastor, and at Poughkeepsie, West Troy, Albany and Cold Spring. He was pastor of St. John's church, Paterson, N. J., from 1838 to 1845. There he broke down the most inveterate and long-standing prejudice against the church by his brilliancy and sociability no less than by his powerful arguments and masterly sermons. So much so that he became a prime favorite with Protestant and Catholic. Col. Roswell L. Holt, one of the leading Protestants of Paterson, was especially attracted to Father O'Reilly, and it is said that a cover was always laid at Mr. Holt's table for his favorite guest.

Father O'Reilly was a large, powerful man, with a commanding presence, military bearing and many social gifts. He was fond of outdoor life, hunting, shooting and fishing, and he was so eccentric in many things that he was long known to his brother priests by the sobriquet of "Mad Phil." But with all his peculiarities he was zealous and indefatigable in the performance of his duties, was beloved by the priests and idolized by the people with whom his lot was cast. His later years were spent as pastor of St. Bridget's church, New York City, where he died in the sixty-second year of his age, December 7, 1854.

BERTRAND CLUB ELECTS.

The Bertrand Club, which is an adjunct of St. Louis church, held its annual election of officers Monday evening, the following being chosen to serve: George Riggs, President; Robert E. Burns, Vice President; Gordon Hardiman, Secretary-Treasurer.

CATHOLIC

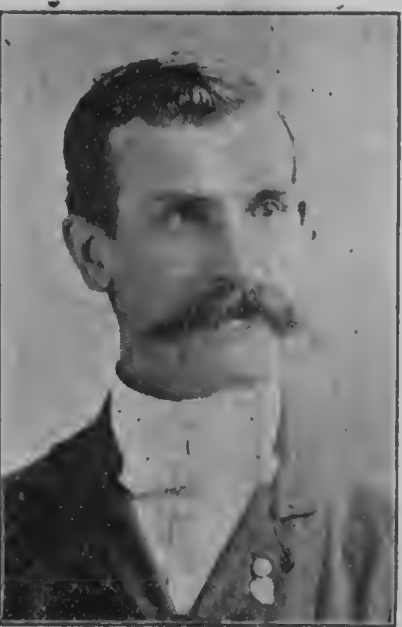
Knights State Council to Hold Next Convention in Covington.

Supreme Council Asked to Send An Organizer Into Kentucky.

Order Is Flourishing in State But a Great Field to Work In.

STATE OFFICERS WERE ELECTED

The Kentucky State Council Catholic Knights of America closed its seventeenth biennial session at the Tyler Hotel in this city on Wednesday evening. The session was one of the most interesting and profitable meetings of the order ever held and will no doubt result in great good. The delegates from the first to the last devoted their time strictly to business, though some little time was devoted to pleasure. Had the delegates from the State accepted all of the social invitations extended to them by the members of the twelve councils in Louisville they would be in session yet.



WILLIAM T. MEEHAN,
Elected State Secretary.

The State Council, composed of about sixty delegates, began its work by attending mass at the Cathedral of the Assumption. The Rev. P. M. J. Rock, who is Spiritual Director of the order for Kentucky, celebrated the mass. The delegates afterward met on Tuesday morning in the Italian room of the Tyler Hotel, where President J. J. Score, of Louisville, delivered the annual address. President Score reported the order to be in a flourishing condition both financially and numerically. The usual committees were appointed and proceeded to their work on the morning of the first day. The afternoon was spent in a social way. The delegates enjoyed an automobile ride, and were shown the sights of Louisville. A reception was given to them by the Falls City Brewery late in the afternoon. At night the delegates visited the State Fair and were shown many courtesies.

On Wednesday morning the delegates got down to business and discussed various subjects for the good of the order. Among other things discussed was proposed changes in the by-laws to be submitted to the Supreme Council, which convenes in New Orleans next May. Among those who took part in the discussions were Gen. Michael Reicher, Major-General Uniform Rank, J. P. McGinn and Peter Manion, Supreme Delegates; W. T. Meehan, State Secretary; H. A. Veeneman, State Treasurer; the Very Rev. Father P. M. J. Rock, M. T. Shine, John Barr, Ernest Hasbach, Eugene McCarthy and others.



H. A. VEENEMAN,
Elected State Treasurer.

At the close of the session after a friendly but spirited contest for some of the offices, the following were elected: Spiritual Director—Rev. P. M. J. Rock, Louisville. President—F. W. Weitzel, Frankfurt. Vice President—Ernest Hasbach, Waverly.

Secretary—William T. Meehan, Louisville. Treasurer—H. H. Veeneman, Sr., Louisville.

Supreme Delegates—Peter Manion, Henderson; James A. Averdeck, Covington; M. T. Shine, Eugene McCarthy, Alternates.

The council decided to hold its next meeting in Covington. The representatives to the Supreme Council were directed to ask that body to send an organizer into Kentucky as there is a fine field in which to work. The delegates who live outside of Louisville departed for their homes well pleased with their visit. Some remained over until today to attend the State Fair.

The Catholic Knights of America was first organized in Louisville in January, 1878. During these thirty-seven years the order has performed a vast amount of good for its members and for the uplift of the whole community. As to the national organization, the national council has paid out \$18,000,000 for benevolence ought to stand for all time. Organized at Nashville, Tenn., April 2, 1877, its history is a very interesting one, replete with lessons for the future guidance of its officers and members.

Its object is to unite fraternally all acceptable Catholic men and women of every honorable profession, business or occupation; to give all possible moral and material aid to members by encouraging each other in obtaining employment, to maintain a benefit fund from which a reasonable sum shall be paid after the death of each member.

The hierarchy and the clergy appreciate the excellent work done for charity and religion, and hundreds of priests and Bishops are enrolled among its membership. Popes, Cardinals, Archbishops and Bishops have blessed and commended the order. At the present time the organization is one of the strongest in the country, its present sound rate of assessment having placed it in the very front rank.

Persons are not admitted unless they are practicing Catholics. Men applicants must be between eighteen and fifty, women between eighteen and forty years in order to become eligible for membership. Men may be insured for \$2,000 and women for not more than \$1,000. It combines business principles for securing safe and reliable insurance. Time was, when through an excess of charity, care was not exercised in admitting worthy but unfit persons, but this has been done away with. The cost of becoming a member is small in comparison with the benefits derived. The Catholic Knights of America is the poor man's insurance. It is claimed that its rates are as low if not lower than the regular industrial companies.

Many social and spiritual advantages are gained through membership. One who is a member can feel in his inner conscience, if he lives up to the obligation that he is performing an act of charity in being a member.

CHURCH BENEFACTOR.

Michael Jenkins, multimillionaire, banker and philanthropist, died at his home in Baltimore last week of pneumonia, at the age of 72. Mr. Jenkins was one of the chief owners of the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad, and was chairman of the board of directors of the Merchants' and Miners' Transportation Company. He was a trustee and treasurer of the Catholic University of America, and was made Duke of Llewellyn by Pope Pius X. for his services to the church. In addition to his benefactions to the Catholic Church, Mr. Jenkins gave largely to Baltimore institutions. He was the donor of the site of the Maryland Institute and the buildings thereon were given by Andrew Carnegie. With his assets and two brothers he built Corpus Christi Church in Baltimore. His father, mother and wife are buried under the altars of the church, and it is his final resting place, too. The last year he gave a valuable collection of books to the Catholic University library.

His Eminence, Cardinal Gibbons, a life-long friend of Michael Jenkins, delivered the funeral sermon, and in the course of his address said:

"The good works of the Master could not be concealed. The benefactions of Michael Jenkins could not remain concealed. He had a reputation for charity and good works, not only in Baltimore, but abroad. Pious were made to him from all sides without distinction of color, or race or religion or nationality. You might see on his desk bundles of letters appealing for aid from all sides. After examining the letters, he was always faithful in responding to every deserving application."

"Several weeks ago he sent me a check, requesting me to forward it to the Holy Father to relieve the wants of those suffering in Italy from the present war of havoc. The response came this week. Not knowing of his illness, I thought to let him know of the response in person, but his death defeated that pleasure."

At the conclusion of his address, with his voice quivering with emotion, the Cardinal said that he had taken a vow that he would never in the future leave the altar without praying for the soul of his friend.

FATHER "VAN" AT SPRINGS.

Rev. G. A. Vantroostenberghe, Louisville, Ky., a well known and prominent Catholic divine in the Blue Grass State, says the West Baden Journal, has been spending a recreative season and also drinking the mineral waters at West Baden Springs, which has been his usual custom for several years.

SILVER JUBILEE.

The twenty-fifth anniversary of the foundation of the Catholic Knights and Ladies of America will be observed with imposing and interesting ceremonies, both religious and civic, on October 10. Arrangements are now being made for the event, and various committees have been appointed, the principal one being the Silver Jubilee Celebration Committee as follows: Dr. Charles A. Edelen, President; A. H. Hickenback, Vice President; the Rev. Charles P. Raffo, Treasurer; L. J. Mackey, Secretary. Other committees are Entertainment, Refreshment, Ceremonies, Membership and Boosters.

The Catholic Knights and Ladies of America now has branches in nearly all of the States of the Union. It was first organized in St. Charles Borromeo parish at the instance of the Rev. Charles P. Raffo, rector of that church, who after the memorable cyclone of March 27, 1890, saw the need of a benevolent and fraternal society which would admit women as well as men.

The organization since its foundation has disbursed nearly \$2,250,000 in relief to widows and orphans and is still doing good work. The Rev. Charles P. Raffo is Supreme Spiritual Director and Dr. Charles A. Edelen, of Louisville, is Supreme Medical Director. All of the officers and trustees who make up the Supreme Council are expected in Louisville on the occasion of the celebration of the silver jubilee.

That the organization has not abated its activities locally is evidenced by the fact that 500 will be initiated on the occasion of the celebration of the silver jubilee. The celebration will begin with a solemn high mass at St. Charles Borromeo church at 7:30 o'clock, October 10. In the afternoon the initiation of the large class mentioned will take place and in the evening there will be a reception for the visiting Supreme officers.

The Catholic Knights and Ladies of America are very dear to the popular pastor of St. Charles Borromeo and he is taking keen interest in the coming celebration and is ably assisted by the Silver Jubilee Committee.

The other Supreme officers of the order are: C. H. Marr, Wyandotte, Mich., President; Mrs. M. E. H. Ruffin, Mobile, Ala., Vice President; Henry F. Hayes, Chicago, Secretary; Mrs. Julia L. O'Keefe, St. Louis, Treasurer. John C. Bauer, Detroit; Miss Kate Diehl, Kansas City; Peter Lukaszewski, Detroit; Trustees: John C. Bauer, Detroit; Peter Lukaszewski, Detroit; Trustees: John C. Bauer, Detroit; Peter Lukaszewski, Detroit.

HOME INSPECTED—PRAISED.

The beautiful new home for the Ursuline Sisters at Shelby and Oak streets, erected by the congregation of St. Vincent de Paul, was thrown open for public inspection Sunday last. Those who visited the home were delighted that the Sisters have been provided for so handsomely. The building is two story with a basement. In the second floor are rooms and sleeping apartments and a spacious attic over it. The first floor contains the oratory, dining and reception rooms, also the kitchen and pantry. The building is supplied with heat from the boiler room of St. Vincent's school.

BASEBALL CURTAIN.

Tomorrow's double-header with the Milwaukee team winds up the American Association season and the games will in no way affect the standing, Louisville being sure to finish fourth and Milwaukee sixth, the lowest for that team in the past eleven years. Danforth, the strike-out sensation of the league, will perform in the first game and a big crowd is sure to turn out to see our old rivals, the Brewers, fan at Dave's hop ball. This afternoon the silver set will be awarded to Northrop for being the leading pitcher of the team, while the silver ball and bat winner will not be known until the game is called. If left to the vote of the fans our little sorrel top second baseman Corridor would have an overwhelming majority with second place a close fit between Daniels and Stanbury. Clemens was a contender for the honor until the last six weeks, when he dropped into a slump affecting both his hitting and catching. Although not as high up in the race as the last two seasons, principally through an unprecedented run of injuries, nevertheless the fans have rallied to his support. The attendance at the park since July 1 being exceptionally good and it is safe to say the owners will quit with a nice balance on the right side of the ledger.

AUTUMN MEETING.

Historic Churchill Downs, the home of the New Louisville Jockey Club, announces the opening of their autumn race meeting for Wednesday, September 29, the Falls City Handicap to be the feature race for opening day. Among other stakes to be decided during the meeting will be the Golden Rod Stakes on Saturday, October 2, the Cherokee Stakes on Monday, October 4, and the St. Ledger Handicap on the closing day, Thursday, October 7, this last race to be two and one-quarter miles. The first race each day will be at 2:15 and the programme will consist of seven races.

CLEANS NICKEL.

To clean the nickel on stoves and ranges take a piece of woolen cloth, wipe the soot from the bottom of the tea kettle and with this rub the nickel. Wipe with clean dry cloth and polish.

DEMOCRATS

Open State Campaign With Barbecue and Speaking at Glasgow.

Louisville Herald Slyly Deserts the State Bull Moose Ticket.

Quietus Put On the Unnecessary Watterson-Haldeman-Woodson Controversy.

LOCAL PROSPECTIVE CANDIDATE

The formal opening of the State Democratic campaign will take place at Glasgow next Monday and an old-fashioned all-day barbecue will be the principal feature of the day in addition to the expounding of the principles of democracy. The principal speakers will be A. O. Stanley for Governor and Lieutenant Governor, while Ollie James, Gov. McCreary and others will deliver addresses during the day. Special excursion trains will be run from all parts of the State and one of the largest political gatherings ever held in the petition being made by party leaders in touch with the arrangements at Glasgow. All of the other State nominees are expected to be on hand and will be busy mixing with the voters, among them being Prof. Y. O. Gilbert, the nominee for Superintendent of Public Instruction; Smerina Goodmaster, the nominee for State Treasurer, and "Bob" Greene, the nominee for Clerk of the Court of Appeals.

The feature of the week from a political standpoint was the desperate efforts of the Republican campaign leaders and newspapers to keep the Watterson-Haldeman-Woodson dispute in the limelight, the Louisville Herald, which was formerly the Progressive organ in this section, led in the agitation, possibly calculating that this would be as good an opportunity as any to slip back into the ranks of the C. O. P., and to that end has been saying nice thing daily about Mr. Morrow, the Republican candidate for Governor, and never even hints about the Republican followers of P. H. Harnes, whom the Herald has designated as a political corruptionist. And to add insult to injury its formerly beloved associates now on the Progressive ticket are seldom mentioned, nothing ever being said about the sterling qualities of Mr. Drexler, the Bull Moose nominee for Governor, or what splendid type of citizen we have in Capt. Fox, the nominee for Commonwealth's Attorney, or Edwin Axton (brother of Wood), an humble aspirant for a seat in the Board of Aldermen. The Bull Moose ticket is still published in the columns of the Herald, but not on the editorial page as that paper's representatives, but away down in the bottom of the advertising columns next to a whisky advertisement, and the principal plank of the party declares for prohibition.

Democrats throughout the State are pleased that a quietus has been put on the unnecessary controversy of Watterson and Woodson and all are unanimous in saying that there is no reason why all factions and supporters of different candidates in the primary should not get together and give the ticket a rousing majority. In many instances splits and ill feelings are caused by irresponsible would-be politicians who foment and stir up trouble for self advertisement. A group of Democrats were discussing one of the local types of this kind the other day. This amateur politician has worked up, ceasingly for the past several years to butt into local politics and after different rebuffs turned his attention to the State leaders, even being familiar enough with one to call him by his first name, and could be seen hobnobbing with the leaders about our hotel lobbies, being tolerated because of his donation to a certain Senatorial campaign. Finally our hero succeeded in bringing out a candidate for State office, at least he claimed the credit for the announcement, and with a harem of trumpets told how he would organize the State, etc., etc., for his friend. The sequel is short and sweet—when the amateur lied himself to the South Sea Islands on a vacation. The moral is—"Don't tolerate this type of politician or disturber in the ranks."

Much comment was caused by the tips in this column last week concerning entries in our next municipal races, it being agreed that County Judge Greeno was a sure entry for Mayor and Pfanz for Jailer. Another who is being mentioned by his friends is Police Court Clerk Holley, who, they say, will be in the race for County Clerk. In the event of the local ticket being successful this election the office of Prosecuting Attorney in the Police Court will be vacant and it is rumored that Pat Savage, Joe Keyer or Hunter Burke may fill the unexpected term.

SILVER JUBILEE.

This is the silver jubilee year of the ordination to the priesthood of His Excellency Most Rev. J. J. Bonzano, D. D., Apostolic Delegate to the United States. He is in his fourth year as the chief representative of the United States.

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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1915.

ELOPMENTS AND DIVORCE.

"They were married in Jeffersonville," we read nearly every day at the end of suits for divorce or in decrees by the Chancellors of Jefferson county. Doubtless the same recitation is made in divorce suits and divorce decrees in nearly all of the 121 counties in Kentucky, for eloping couples go to Jeffersonville, Ind., from every part of Kentucky as well as Louisville. In Jeffersonville a half dozen Magistrates take out a living marrying eloping couples from Kentucky. They even have "runners" out soliciting business who also make a living in this disreputable way. No wonder there are so many divorces. We who are taught to believe that marriage is a sacrament must deplore these awful conditions which have become so common that no one protests.

INTERESTING VOLUME.

The "Intention" prayers of the League of the Sacred Heart for the present month are "The Catholic physician." That reminds us that Dr. William B. Doherty, of Louisville, one of our most eminent physicians, several years ago wrote a book, "You and Your Physician," which sets forth in a most forceful and entertaining way what the family doctor should be. It is a book of about 260 pages telling about health and how to care for it. At this time the work is more than interesting, for one can get from it much that is useful as well as interesting.

WE'VE HAD ENOUGH OF IT.

Just as we were congratulating ourselves that the Castellano-Gould case was finished Boni bobs up serenely with another appeal. This time it is to elucidate the points as to whether Anna Gould's was a true matrimonial consent, or whether there was any restriction in it in validating it. A Roman correspondent says it is true in one sense that the case will never be finished as the church is patient in bearing all complaints. The patience of the American people has been sorely tried in the Castellano-Gould case and so far as the Catholic press is concerned it wants no more of it. Castellano married the Gould woman for her money and she married him for a title. When they got tired of each other there were many scandals, all rehearsed in American press. They were divorced and the Gould woman married again. She had children by her first marriage and it would do no good to declare her first marriage void. Give us a rest in the case.

RILEY DAY.

Gov. Sam Ralston, of Indiana, more power to him, instead of waiting until the lovable Hoosier poet dies, has designated October 7 as Riley day, in honor of James Whitcomb Riley. Another poet, also of Irish descent, Theodore O'Hara, has been honored by the War Department of the United States placing a stanza of his immortal poem, "The Bivouac of the Dead," over the entrance to every National cemetery. "Jim" Riley is the best loved man in Indiana.

CONDITIONS IN IRELAND.

Conditions in Ireland, brought about by the war, are getting worse from day to day. When it is considered that the country will be mulcted hundreds of thousands of pounds to pay the war tax and the war debt one must feel that Ireland is a "most distressful country" indeed. In our Irish exchanges we find that prices for meat, poultry and butter especially are soaring skyward, making these necessities beyond the reach of even the well-to-do. To be sure the rise in prices benefit a few who are in trade, but high prices are bound to injure the masses. Conditions of this character are bound to bring about unrest among the people. For instance, at one place, in order to raise war revenue, it was proposed to assess the profits arising from the water-works and the cemetery of a town. Everything is to be taxed in Ireland to pay the expenses of a war in which Irish are not interested. They not been told what the war is

to a disposition to criticize of John E. Redmond and as in Parliament because they are urging Irishmen

SOCIETY.

Miss Mamie Gottbrath is in New York City for a two weeks' visit.

Miss Ilva Ropke has gone to Chicago where she will study this winter.

Miss Alma K. Keane has gone to St. Catherine of Siena Academy for the fall term.

A. J. Ferg, the well known local comedian, is rehearsing a new sketch to be produced next month.

Squire John J. O'Brien visited Lexington this past week and during his stay took in the running races.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank P. Burko have just returned from a two weeks' trip to Detroit and Niagara Falls.

Misses Nellie Hannon and Aileen Hannon have returned from a visit of several weeks at Atlantic City and New York.

Miss Louise Talbot, of Bardonia, came to Louisville Monday and is now a pupil at the Holy Rosary Academy.

Mrs. Richard Kennedy and Miss Ella O'Neill have returned to their homes in Jeffersonville after a visit to relatives in St. Louis.

Miss Rose Cunningham returned home this week from a month's vacation at New York, Atlantic City, Asbury Park and other eastern points.

Mr. and Mrs. T. D. O'Brien danced a large party at a chance given in Senning's Park the last of the series to be given by the Premier Club.

Mr. and Mrs. James P. Edwards have returned from Lake Placid, N. Y., where they visited Mrs. Edwards' sister, Mrs. Charles E. Conney, at her summer home.

The marriage of Miss Marie Cecilia Reiling and Mr. Walter Hillen, mayor of Lexington, Ky., will take place at 9 o'clock Tuesday September 21, at St. Bridget's church.

Miss Margaret Cody and brother, Master James Cody, who have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Macpherson, at Clifton, Ky., have returned to their homes in New Albany.

Miss Elsie Marie Conrad whose marriage to Mr. Raymond D. Herrmann is to be solemnized in November, was given a miscellaneous shower by her grandmother, Mrs. Johanna Heyde.

Miss Edith Doherty, of New Albany, entertained the Current Events Club at her home. Those attending were Misses Mary O'Donnell, Catharine O'Hara, Carrie Willis, Katharine Connell, Edna Russell, Mrs. Benj. Miller, Mrs. Arthur Greogire, Misses Sophia Hasenstien, Anna Goldman.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Hennessy, of Chicago, who have been visiting here as the guests of the family of J. A. Hoerter, of Rosewood avenue, have returned much pleased with Louisville. Mr. Hennessy is connected with Chicago's fire department and stated that this city's fire fighting apparatus was excellent.

Mrs. Allie Skelley entertained at dinner at her home in Floral Terrace. Covers were laid for: Misses Allie Skelley, Ethel D. Metz, Edna Snodgrass, of Jeffersonville; Mabel Becker, Beatrice Mann, of New Albany; Messrs. Charles Landrane, Logan Tyler, William Glazendanner, William Buschmeyer, Louis Bryant.

Miss Hazel May Jansen and Mr. Joseph B. Sandmann will be married next Monday morning at St. Michael's church. Rev. Father M. O'Connor officiating. In the evening there will be a reception at Concordia Hall for the relatives and friends of the young couple. The bride-to-be is the pretty and accomplished daughter of Mrs. Robinson Jansen, and the prospective groom is the youngest son of Mrs. Sophia B. Sandmann.

The marriage of Miss Mary Josephine Miller to Mr. Joseph Zwishenberger was solemnized at St. Philip Neri's church at 9 o'clock Wednesday morning. The Rev. Father Ackermann officiating. Miss Florence Helm was the maid of honor. Mr. Louis Miller and Mr. Eugene Timmel were groomsmen. The ushers were Mr. Louis McCharty and Mr. William Miller. After the wedding Mr. and Mrs. Zwishenberger left for an extended trip through the East.

ENTERTAINS GUEST.

With a reception and dance Miss Kathryn Kilkenny entertained Friday in honor of Miss Nora Hallinan of West Louisville. Those present were Misses Nora Hallinan, Mary Price, Mayme Just, Mary Floore, Marie Pirle, Mary Kilkenny, Louise Denzler, Anna Hallinan, Nora Devlinny, Marguerite Floore, Nora Houllhan, Kathryn Kilkenny, Messrs. Henry Flinn, Edward Murphy, Pittsburgh; Martin Kilkenny, Mark Price, Roger McDonald, Jerry Hallinan, John Price, Lagrange; Schuster Barnes, Thomas De Orm, Terry Hicks, Smithfield, Sam Irwin, Wallace McBride, Oliver Ladd, Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Kilkenny.

K. OF C. LECTURE.

Dr. Bernard J. O'Connor will lecture to the local members of the Knights of Columbus on next Wednesday evening, his subject being "Prevention of Disease," and as this subject is ever interesting to all mankind a large attendance is expected. Next Friday evening there will be a reception and dance for members and their families at the club house. The educational classes under the direction of S. R. Hartman will open next Monday evening.

TEN-STORY ANNEX.

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Donations may be sent to the offices of the Catholic Church Extension Society, McCormick building, Chicago.

RECENT DEATHS.

Miss Eunice Strain, of Vevey, Ind., died at Sts. Mary and Elizabeth Hospital September 13. She was a sister of Mrs. T. P. Tarpy, of Louisville. The remains were taken to Vevey for interment Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Anna Marie Clemens, aged 84, widow of Jacob Clemens, died September 10 at the residence of her son, Matt J. Clemens, 2208 West Market street. The funeral took place from St. Anthony's church at 9 o'clock Monday morning.

William J. Pilton, aged seventy-three, died at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Walter Davis, 116 Corner street, New Albany, Tuesday. He was a member of St. Mary's church and funeral services were held at that church on Thursday morning at 9 o'clock with a requiem mass.

The funeral of Mrs. Grace Pappalardo, wife of Frank Pappalardo, a musician, took place Friday morning at 9 o'clock from St. Michael's church. Deceased was born in Louisville twenty-two years ago and was the daughter of Vincent Mordica. Deceased left an infant baby.

Mrs. Mary Hummel, widow of David Hummel, died September 12, aged 41. The funeral took place from the residence of her mother, Mrs. Thomas Fallon, 1137 Zano street, Wednesday morning and at 9 o'clock from St. William's church, where mass was said for the repose of her soul.

Edgar McGrath, 65 years old, died at the residence of his sister, Mrs. Samuel Drabell, 110 Crescent Court, Monday. He was formerly connected with the firm of Harbison & Galtbricht and was a brother-in-law of J. B. Galtbricht. The funeral took place Wednesday morning, interment being in Cave Hill.

The funeral of Peter J. Walter took place from St. Mary's church Tuesday morning, the services being attended by a large concourse of friends and relatives who sincerely mourn his loss. The deceased had been a life-long member of St. Mary's parish and had always lent a willing hand in church work.

Mrs. Mattie May Kelly, aged 41, died September 10 at Waverly Hill Sanatorium. She is survived by her husband, William Kelly, and two small children. The funeral took place from the home of her niece, Mrs. Fred Reinhardt, 937 South Eighteenth street, Monday, and mass was said for the repose of her soul at St. Peter's church at 9 o'clock.

Frank A. Hoffmann, a native of New Albany, son of Otto Hoffmann, deceased, died of cancer at his home, 1829 Greenwood avenue, Saturday last. He was 53 years of age and is survived by his widow, two daughters and two sisters. Funeral services were held at St. Peter's church at 9 o'clock Tuesday morning and interment was in St. Mary's cemetery, New Albany.

Mrs. Elizabeth Veneman Slemer, 61 years old, wife of Joseph Slemer, 607 Baxter avenue, died Monday last. She was a native of Louisville and a devout member of St. Martin's church. Beside her husband she is survived by a sister, Miss Mary Veneman. Mass for the repose of her soul was said at St. Martin's church Thursday morning and burial took place in St. Michael's cemetery.

Peter J. Walter, a retired hatter, of the firm of P. J. Walter & Son, died September 12 aged 60 years. He was a native of Germany but had lived in Louisville since 1873. The funeral took place from his late residence, 1043 Baxter avenue, Tuesday morning, mass being said for the repose of his soul at St. Mary's church at 9 o'clock. He is survived by his widow, three sons and two daughters, all residents of Louisville.

John Moriarty, aged eighty-four, died of infirmities incident to age, Wednesday. He was a devout member of St. Louis Bertrand's parish, to which he belonged since he came to Louisville many years ago from Ireland. The funeral took place from that church. Deceased is survived by his wife, four sons and four daughters. His sons are Lient. Daniel J. Moriarty, of the police force; M. J. John J. and E. L. Moriarty, the latter of Birmingham, Ala. The daughters are Mrs. John J. Lnehan, of Lexington, Ky.; Sister Antonius, of the Dominican order; Misses Nora and Margaret Moriarty. Eleven grandchildren also survive. For ten years Mr. Moriarty conducted a grocery at Seventh and Oak streets and was well known and highly respected.

Michael Reckenwald, aged eighty-five, died at his home, 643 North Twenty-sixth street, Tuesday night last of the infirmities of age. Mr. Reckenwald was in the inner and hardware business in Louisville for a half century. First at Jeffersonville, Ind., and later in Louisville. During his whole life he was a devout Catholic and a man of the highest integrity. Three sons and three daughters survive. The Rev. Otto Reckenwald, of Grand Rapids, Mich.; Bernard A. Reckenwald, of Pittsburgh, Pa.; and A. Reckenwald,

MALONE—O'BRIEN.

The Rt. Rev. Bishop Denis O'Donoghue will perform the marriage ceremony at the wedding of Miss Mary Malone and Edwin J. O'Brien, Jr., which is to be solemnized September 22 at 9 o'clock at St. James' church, Bardstown road and Edenside avenue. The nuptial high mass will be sung by the Rev. Earl E. Willett, pastor of the church. The music will be under the direction of Mrs. Fred Harig, with Miss Katherine M. Hines and Mr. Thornton Flynn as soloists. The bride will be given in marriage by her father, Mr. John T. Malone. Miss Marie O'Brien, sister of the groom, will be maid of honor, and Mr. John L. Boland will be Mr. O'Brien's best man. The bridesmaids will be: Misses Frances Henchey, Margaret Wand, of New York City; Madeline Fagan, of Deal Beach, N. J.; Katherine Malone, Marion Fagan, of Deal Beach, N. J.; Allie Bollin, of St. Louis. The following will be groomsmen: Messrs. Joseph B. O'Brien, Frank C. Gerget, Joseph G. Malone, Joseph C. Michael, Louis J. Herrmann, Albert S. Malone. The color scheme will be of orchid and pink. A reception, for the two immediate families only, will be held at the home of the bride's parents, 1291 Willow avenue, following the ceremony.

NEW ALBANY NOTES.

A retreat or mission for men and boys will begin tomorrow evening at St. Mary's church and will continue for one week. It is given under the auspices of the Knights of Columbus and all boys over fourteen years, as well as men, of Holy Trinity and St. Mary's congregations are expected to attend the services and partake of the intellectual as well as spiritual blessings which usually result from such retreats. The Rev. Father Seibert requests all to pray for the success of the retreat. Services will be held beginning Sunday night at 7:30 o'clock and every other night at the same hour. In the morning services will be held at 8 o'clock. The Passionist Fathers will conduct the exercises, assisted by several other priests.

Indiana Catholics will participate in the coming centennial celebration of Indiana's admission into the Union, in 1816. The Legislature has provided for the celebration and a commission has been appointed to carry out the contemplated observances. The Very Rev. John C. Gaughan, D. D., President of Notre Dame University, is a member of the commission. Catholics settled at Vincennes in 1702, and when Gen. Clark marched to Vincennes Father Pierre Gibault led the way. The first free school in Indiana was a Catholic school, founded by Bishop Brute, Indiana Catholics have a great field to draw from at the coming centennial and New Albany will be represented, as Floyd county had one of the first Catholic settlements in the Territory or State.

Daniel Walsh, Jr., who retired from newspaper reporting a few years ago to study at St. Meinrad's Monastery with the intention of entering the holy orders, will not return to the monastery this year. Instead, he has organized a lyceum bureau, which proposes to give musical and literary recitations, lectures and performances at various places in Indiana and probably in other States.

Holy Trinity schools have undergone many improvements. The Academy conducted by the Sisters of Providence will have a high school this year and hereafter young ladies will not have to go to the public schools in order to graduate in the higher branches.

Holy Trinity and St. Mary's parishes are arranging to give bazaar this fall for the benefit of certain church funds and the ladies in both congregations have begun their activities to make the affair successful. In time it is hoped that debt paying societies will be organized for the payment of church debts and incidentals not only in Indiana but elsewhere, but until that time the hazard or the fair seem to be the only alternative.

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There are many priests who are laboring in mission districts who have not the necessities of worship in their churches. It is a great hardship on them to have no fit place in which to offer up the Holy Sacrifice of the Mass. It is a certain thing that the fervor of their congregations would be increased if they saw their little churches neatly furnished. Catholics who have a little more than the people on these missions would reap much spiritual good from doing an act of charity to these missions by enabling the missionaries to beautify the house of God.

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CHEROKEE STAKES, MONDAY, OCT. 4.

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HANDSOME COMFORTS; top cover of beautiful figured satin, under cover of silk mull; make lovely wedding presents; prices \$7.98 and\$6.98

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COTTON BLANKETS; large bed size; in gray or white; price, per pair\$1.50

WOOL - NAP BLANKETS; white or gray; with 2-inch silk binding; per pair\$2.98

WOOL-NAP BLANKETS; in gray, white or plaid; large size; per pair, \$2.50 and\$2.29

WOOL BLANKETS; in gray or white plaids; sale price, per pair\$3.98

ALL-WOOL BLANKETS; in a variety of different colored plaids; prices \$6.50, \$5.98 and\$4.98

WHITE WOOL BLANKETS; with 2-inch silk binding; extra large bed size; price, per pair\$5.00

BEDSPREADS; hemmed or scalloped; large bed size; prices, \$3.50, \$3.00, \$2.50, \$2.00, \$1.50, \$1.25, \$1.00 and89c

BEDSPREADS; scalloped or fringed; large bed size; sale prices, \$3.98, \$3.50, \$3.00, \$2.50, \$2.25, \$2.00 and\$1.75

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FENNASAL

MAKES BABIES WELL

of Louisville; Mrs. Joseph A. Brown, of Trenton, Pa.; Mrs. D. Schuler, of Oklahoma, Ky.; and Miss Cecilia Reckenwald, of Louisville. A requiem mass for the repose of Mr. Reckenwald's soul was said at St. Cecilia's church on Friday morning, and a large number of mourning friends attended the funeral. In the death of Mr. Reckenwald Louisville loses one of its best Catholic citizens.

NO MORE PRAYERS NEEDED.

They say this happened in a church parish in the vicinity of one of our Kentucky race tracks and which parish included a great many horsemen.

One day one of the Deacons requested that prayers should be offered upon three successive Sundays for Dora Gray, and it was accordingly done.

On the fourth Sunday, the Deacon sought out Parson Barber just before the morning service, and told him that the prayer need not be repeated.

"Indeed?" queried the pastor, with an expression of anxiety. "I trust Dora's not dead?"

"Oh, no," came the quick reply, "she's won!"

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Eloquent Sermon by Rev. Father
J. S. Henry, of Clover-
port, Ky.

RECEPTION FOR CLERGYMEN

Last Thursday was a great day for St. Patrick's church, Stithton, Ky., for on that day Rev. Jacob Rahm, son of J. W. Rahm and his charming wife Emma, said his first mass. Having prepared himself for ten years by going through college and later on the seminary, he finally had reached the goal so long striven for. Wednesday he had been raised to the dignity of the Catholic priesthood by the Bishop of the diocese of Louisville, Right Rev. Denis O'Doughue, D. D., the ceremony taking place at St. Mary Magdalene's church, this city. At 9 o'clock, the men of the parish forming a guard of honor, a number of acolytes preceding the procession, twenty clergymen following, the newly ordained priest, accompanied by his assistants, entered the church, the organ pealing forth in joyous strains. A large congregation greeted the procession. Coming to the altar the neophyte chanted a prayer to the Holy Ghost, imploring mercy and benediction upon all present. Immediately thereafter the solemn high mass began.

With marked precision the school children of St. Patrick's school rendered the music. The Rev. J. S. Henry, of Cloverport, Ky., a former pastor of this church, preached a magnificent sermon on the Catholic priesthood; what the world at large, what the individual owes to it, though sneered at and maligned. It stands ever forth as a body of men continually working for the weal and woe of their fellowman. Officers of the mass were: Celebrant, Rev. Jacob Rahm; assistant priest, Rev. C. E. Rahm; deacon, Rev. Albert Thompson; sub-deacon, Rev. John Fallon; master of ceremonies, Rev. John D. Kalaher.

After the services the clergy, relatives and friends were entertained with dinner at the hospitable home of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Rahm. The following reverend fathers were present: Rev. J. J. Abell, St. John, Ky.; Rev. Rev. Joseph Hogarty, Lebanon, Ky.; Rev. J. M. Abell, Rhodella, Ky.; Rev. Lucien Clements, Henshaw, Ky.; Rev. George Friedrich, Flaherty, Ky.; Rev. J. J. Pike, St. Mary's, Ky.; Rev. James Norman, Harbington, Ky.; Rev. L. Bernatta, D. D., Leitchfield, Ky.; Rev. D. Autheman, D. D., Cecilian, Ky.; Revs. F. J. Keller, C. Brey, John D. Kalaher and John Fallon, Louisville, Ky.; Rev. Albert Thompson, Fancy Farm, Ky.; Rev. C. E. Rahm, Morganfield, Ky.; Rev. R. C. Ruff, Stithton, Ky.; Rev. J. Doherty, Paynesville, Ky.; Rev. J. S. Henry, Cloverport, Ky.; Rev. Frank Martin, Louisville, Ky.

HOLY NAME SCHOOL.

A large class has been enrolled in the commercial department of Holy Name school and this pioneer of business education in parochial schools promises to have another successful year. The students are taught bookkeeping, stenography and typewriting for a tuition fee of \$2 monthly.

COLUMBUS DAY ESSAY.

Louisville Council, Knights of Columbus, to observe fittingly Columbus day, October 12, announces that an essay contest will be inaugurated, open to students of all public and private schools in Louisville and Jefferson county. The subject of the essay will be "Columbus and Columbus Day," or some topic connected with either, to be selected by the writer, and no essay shall exceed 250 words in length. Two prizes will be offered, one of \$25 in gold to the student from a high school or any other school classified as a high school in its work who submits the best essay, and a first prize of \$15 and second prize of \$10. All essays must be written in ink, upon legal cap paper, on one side only, and should contain the name and address of the writer, and also of his or her teacher, the grade and the school which he or she attends. Such essays will be forwarded on or before October 4, 1915, to Mr. T. B. Leahy, Chairman, 816 South Fourth avenue, Louisville, Ky.

GOES TO ROME.

The Very Rev. Doctor Kelley, President of the Catholic Church Extension Society, sailed for Rome last week to carry with him the decennial reports of the Society, which the late Archbishop Quigley had intended to present to the Holy See personally this year. A special meeting of the Board of Governors was held after the lamented death of the Archbishop, and Dr. Kelley was instructed to carry out the Archbishop's intentions. At the same time, a report of the Mexican situation will be made before the Pope.

DUTIES OF SISTER OF MERCY.

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To care the orphan, feed the poor,
To speed on angel's wings below,
And hover 'round the couch of woe,
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To teach, to labor, and to pray,
To point to heaven, and to lead the way.

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Barry.
Treasurer—Thomas Keenan.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Tarry.

DIVISION 2.

Meets First Wednesday Liederkranz
Hall, Sixth and Walnut.
President—Joseph Lynch.
Vice President—Daniel O'Keefe.
Recording Secretary—John T.
Kearney.
Financial Secretary—Edward J.
Kelran.
Treasurer—Thomas Hannan.
Sergeant-at-Arms—John P. Hel-
lon.

DIVISION 3.

Meets 1st and 3rd Monday at Hiber-
nian Home, 1818-1820 Portland.
President—John M. Maloney.
Vice President—Matt J. O'Brien.
Recording Secretary—Thomas
Killeen.
Financial Secretary—John J. Hes-
sion, Jr.
Treasurer—D. J. Dougherty.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Martin Kale-
her.
Sentinel—Thomas Noone.

DIVISION 4.

Meets Second and Fourth Mondays,
Bertrand Hall, Sixth Street.
President—John H. Hennessy.
Vice President—Thomas Lynch.
Financial Secretary—Thomas J.
Langan.
Recording Secretary—John J.
Barry.
Treasurer—Pat Connelly.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Thomas Far-
rell.
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

Y. M. I.

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Meets Monday Evenings at Club
House, 344 North Twenty-sixth.
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Outside Sentinel—Harvey Pfeif-
ter.
Executive Committee—Frank G.
Adams, Thomas Bachman, Frank
Geller, A. W. Andriot, John R.
Barry.

IN MEMORIAM.

In Memory of Mrs. Charles Dietz,
Who Died September 21, 1914.
A whole year has passed away,
Dearest, since last we saw you,
Yet, it seems to us but yesterday—
Memory holds you ever in view.

'Twas an revolt—not farewell,
For we hoped sometime to meet;
Though our hearts with sorrow
swell,
We'll ever keep your memory sweet.

ONE CAUSE OF DIVORCE.

A rather uncomplimentary report was that of the California Commission, organized for the purpose of inquiring into the preventing of divorces. Note the conclusion, the blame is placed upon the willingness of rainists to remarry divorced persons. Something new—not at all. This has been the contention of the Catholic Church throughout its history. The Catholic priest refuses to marry a divorced person. It goes farther, it declines to recognize divorces. The California Commission has not made any such discovery. Catholics knew this all

KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

Late News That Will Interest
Members Here and Else-
where.

The Fourth Degree will be exem-
plified at Wichita, Kas., on Sunday,
October 17, at 2 p. m., in the former
pro-Catholic hall. Several hundred
members of the order in Kansas are
making arrangements to attend,
having already applied for member-
ship.

The Knights of Trinidad have
thrown open their club house to the
Catholic boys of Trinidad. They
play pool and billiards and have other
amusements. The boys' parents are
delighted and expect much good to
result as the boys are thus kept out
of places where they should not go.

Gov. Philip, of Wisconsin, deliv-
ered an address at the laying of the
cornerstone of the \$70,000 club
house at Milwaukee. He reiterated
the American principle of religious
toleration and made a very strong
speech and inconclusion said: "Who-
ever says the Catholic is not a good
citizen does not know him. The
Catholic is made of the sort of stuff
that built up a good Union army and
it needed again would readily re-
spond."

The Knights at Enid, Okla., of-
fered a \$1,000 reward to anyone who
would prove that the accusations
made by Roy Crane, the faker who
poses as an ex-priest, were true. The
money was placed in bank but no
one has yet claimed it. The City
Council of Enid passed an ordinance
prohibiting Crane from speaking on
the streets but the "Christian"
church took him in and he made his
tirade to the Campbellites. How
Alexander Campbell would have sat
down on Crane were he living in
Oklahoma.

William Jennings Bryan, former
Secretary of State, recently bestowed
great praise on the Knights, highly
endorsing the stand they took at
their recent convention defining the
Catholic position. In his paper, the
Commoner, Mr. Bryan said: "The
Knights have commended also
for protesting against the introduc-
tion of religious issues into politics
whether to aid the members of a
church or to oppose them. The right
to worship God according to the dic-
tates of one's conscience is one of the
inalienable rights—it must not be
jeopardized by dragging religion
into politics."

The Newark Monitor says it fails
to see what practical effects have
followed the work of the religious
prejudice Commission appointed by
the Knights of Columbus. The
Catholic Citizen, of Milwaukee, hopes
that Col. P. H. Callahan, of Louis-
ville, will tell in detail what he did
with the \$50,000 the K. of C. ap-
propriated for the purpose of fight-
ing the new A. P. Aism. It may be
said in answer to the first mentioned
criticism that it would be an im-
possibility to tell what effect the
many articles Col. Callahan and his
associates have written in refutation
of the calumnies printed about Cath-
olics. The effect may come later on.
At what Col. Callahan did with
that \$50,000, the Catholic Citizen
guesses right when it says he will
be able to tell what became of it.

MERIT RECOGNIZED.

Kentucky Irish American, Gentle-
man:

For years past I have been a
steady reader of the Kentucky Irish
American, and noted with pleasure
and admiration its laudable policy
of uprightness and fair dealing,
politically and otherwise—the wel-
fare of citizens in general—and did
not shrink to maintain those sterling
principles so dear to the heart of
every true American. Your political
article headed "Campaign" in your
last issue was timely, forcible and
so brimful of logic as to the duties
which devolve upon the leaders of
the Democratic party—the disap-
proval of further ruinous bickering
of Woodson and Watterson as a pre-
liminary to the campaign, being so
detrimental to success are the ideas
of November—that people will
sincerely agree with the admonition
contained therein. The duplicity of
the editor of the Courier-Journal in
politics for years is well known, and
the old disdainful cynic's sphere of
usefulness to any party has gone to
oblivion. Now that the "General"
editor of the "Times" has been pro-
moted to a higher rank in politics
it is presumed he will give better
service to the party and that he will
not desert Stanley before election as
he deceitfully betrayed McDermott
before the primary. I have gleaned
from men high in politics and well
informed Democrats and others
and it is the concurrent opinion of
all those whom the writer has con-
versed with—that for honesty in
principle and support of candidates
of its party the Kentucky Irish
American is one newspaper in Louis-
ville that always can be depended
upon. Such is the honest and true
verdict of the people, gentlemen,
and I congratulate you.
DEMOCRAT.

Louisville, Ky.

HOLY ROSARY ACADEMY.

Holy Rosary Academy and Com-
mercial School reopened on Tuesday,
September 7, at the new site, Fourth
avenue, near Park, with a registra-
tion which gives promise of hitherto
unequalled prosperity. This institu-
tion under the instruction and di-
rection of the Dominican Sisters,
formerly located on West Ormsby
avenue, has for many years proved
to efficiency in all that tends to
promote the welfare, physical and
intellectual of its pupils. The pre-
sent site is desirable, well-equipped
and offers all the advantages
peculiar to the needs and the success
of a school of this kind and type.
The completeness of the general
course is well known to the public.
Besides the regular elementary and
secondary courses provided, this in-
stitution offers thorough training in
music and art to persons desiring to
avail themselves of such accomplish-
ments.

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radish and you will have a really
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110 WEST GREEN STREET.

DOUGLAS PARK JOCKEY CLUB

AUTUMN MEETING OF EIGHT DAYS

Beginning Monday, September 20—Ending Tuesday, September 28
STAKE DATES.

Inaugural Handicap, mile and a sixteenth, \$2,000 added, Monday, September 20.
Beechmont Stakes (Selling), \$1,500 added, five and one-half furlongs, Saturday,
September 25.

The Louisville Cup, \$2,500 added, two miles, Tuesday, September 28.

First Race at 2:15 P. M. Admission \$1.50 and \$1.00 Reduced Railroad Rates

IRELAND.

Record of the Most Important of
the Recent Events Culled
From Exchanges.

Patrick Glynn, of Blake Hill, has been sworn in as a Magistrate for the County of Mayo.

At a meeting of the Mayo County Council M. J. Hanley was appointed rate collector for Knockmore, in the room of ex-collector Igoo.

It was announced at a meeting of the County Fermanagh Agricultural Committee that the department had reduced the grant from £1,299 to £872.

The Belleek District Council has decided that the rents of the laborers' cottages, erected under the present scheme, shall be six shillings per month each.

At the Newry Park Market the exceedingly high price of 77s. 6p. was freely paid for pork, there being a good supply, but not sufficient to meet the demand, and the market was quickly depleted.

When searched at New Ross in January 1900 in small silver were found upon an old man who had been an object of charity and outdoor relief for the past five years in the County Wexford.

James Lowe, a draper's assistant, was remanded at the Belfort Police Court on the charge of "using language likely to cause defection." Probably he had been reading Dean Swift's "The Draper's Letters."

At a meeting of the Naas Board of Guardians Dr. Crinion was elected Dispensary Medical Officer for Ballemore-Eustace, County Kildare, in place of Dr. Ingram, resigned. His salary was fixed at £125 for six months.

The Limerick Guardians, by nine to six votes, resolved to present an address to the Lord Lieutenant on his visit to Adare. M. T. Bourke proposed a direct negative. "The present war," he said, "was a reign of terror in Ireland."

A notice from the shopkeepers of Carrick-on-Shannon has been published declaring their intention of abandoning the custom of giving Christmas boxes owing to the increase of taxation and trading expenses caused by the war.

Pigs at Castlerose Fair reached the high price of 80s. to 82s. per cwt., a record for that fair or for County Roscommon. At Tulsk, in the same county, James Stroker got £31 each for three superior cattle and Mr. Payne sold eighteen head at £28 10s. each.

The Tipperary Farmers Society has protested against the cost of £3,000 involved in the electric lighting plant in the Tipperary Workhouse. It falls to give satisfaction, and the Local Government Board has been asked to hold a sworn investigation.

James Kirby, of Tipperary, has passed the final engineering examination in the National University, Dublin. Michael Kirby has passed the Assistant Surveyorship examination, taking fifth place in all Ireland. Both are sons of Michael Kirby, of Tipperary.

The River Shannon overflowed the lowlands, particularly in the County Roscommon, doing great damage to crops. Some of the roads even so flooded that communication was cut off between towns and traffic had to be conducted in boats to avoid long circuitous routes.

At a meeting of the Kilkenny Board of Guardians M. Spring objected to an address of welcome being presented to Messrs. Redmond and Devlin, saying that when he proposed that an address be presented to Mr. Swift McNeill, "who was a better Irishman," he was cried down.

The Carlow Urban District Council recently passed resolutions strongly condemning the conduct of His Majesty's soldiers in wantonly and unprovokedly assaulting a number of Christian Brothers at Belfort. A copy of the resolutions was read to Lord Kitchener, John Redmond and Premier Asquith.

The Gowra Co-operative Agricultural and Dairy Society, County Cavan, has unanimously passed a resolution strongly protesting against the action of the department in threatening to cut down the grant allocated by that body to the protection of the Irish creamery and butter industry especially at the present time, when it must already affect the great food-producing industry.

The stonebreakers employed by the Middleton Urban Council are out on strike. The Urban Council recently opened a new quarry and offered to pay the men 1s. 2d. per ton for breaking, the same price that had prevailed. The men said the stone from the new quarry was harder and they could not make a living breaking stone at 1s. 2d. per ton. The council thinks the old price ample.

The Six Mile river in Antrim rose to a greater height than the oldest inhabitant remembers on August 14. The sowers of Carrigfergus were choked, barns were struck by lightning and live stock and fowls were drowned in the torrents which swept through the small estate. In low-lying places the water invaded the houses to a depth of two feet. Heavy rains fell all over Ireland during August.

COMING EVENTS.

September 24—Euchre and lotto at Bertrand Hall, afternoon and evening.
September 24—Euchre and lotto, St. Agnes' parish, Newburg road and Speed avenue, afternoon and evening.

AMERICAN CHRONOLOGY.
Timely Record of Some Memorable Events in the Catholic History of America.

By James A. Rooney, LL. D.
September 19, 1892—First house in America of the missionaries of La Salette founded in the old episcopal residence on Collins street, Hartford, Conn., on invitation of Bishop McMahon, by Fathers Peter Pajot and Joseph Vignon; new college dedicated by Bishop Tierney, September 19, 1895.

September 20, 1697—Death at Quebec of Father Claude Dablon, S. J.; born at Dieppe February 1618; sent as missionary to Canada in 1655; founded the mission of Saint Ste. Marie, Mich., in 1668; Superior General of the Jesuit missions 1670 to 1693.

September 22, 1846—Father William B. Nylan born in Cork, Ireland; member of first class of St. Joseph's, Troy, N. Y., when opened in 1864; Prof. Gabriel's once his teacher, as Bishop of Odgenburg pronounced the final absolution at his funeral, March 12, 1914.

September 23, 1805—The Rev. Paul McQuade ordained in Canada; labored in Albany, N. Y., from 1813 to 1817; according to tradition he celebrated the first mass in Newark, N. J., in an old stone house corner of High and Orange streets.

September 24, 1865—The Right Rev. Peter Joseph Lavallee consecrated third Bishop of Louisville; born in Lavallee, France, in 1820; ordained at Louisville in 1844; died May 11, 1867, and interred in crypt of the Cathedral of the Assumption, Louisville.

September 25, 1870—Consecration of the Right Rev. Patrick T. O'Reilly as first Bishop of Springfield, Mass., at the age of thirty-seven, then the youngest Bishop in the United States; born in County Cavan, Ireland, December 1833; ordained by Bishop Bacon, August 15, 1857; died May 28, 1892.

BACK UP REICHERT.

The Twin City Baseball League at its last meeting unanimously approved the stand of Capt. Frank A. Reichert, its representative in the local Amateur Federation, who resigned because of the stand taken by



CAPT. F. A. REICHERT.

the Federation in allowing certain players to take part in the elimination series for the city championship. The Champs, winners of the Twin City pennant and last year's city champions will therefore not take part in the local contests.

VISIT RELATIVES.

Mr. and Mrs. William M. Higgins have been on a visit to relatives this past ten days in New York State, visiting in Syracuse and Utica, where Mr. Higgins is pastor of St. Agnes' Church. They made a stop-over visit in Cincinnati last Sunday, where they spent the day with friends.

SODALITY EUCHEIRE.

The Young Ladies' Sodality of St. Agnes' parish will entertain with a euchre and lotto next Friday afternoon and evening in the school hall, Newburg road and Speed avenue. In addition to the games lunch and refreshments will be served. The proceeds will be used in defraying the expense of the new addition to the school building. Games will be called at 2:30 and 8 o'clock.

CHARITABLE REQUESTS.
In her last will, filed for probate in the County Court Monday, Mrs. Anna Mueenlinghoff bequeathed \$25 each to St. Augustine's Colored Church and St. Vincent de Paul Society. Magistrate Joseph Mueenlinghoff is made executor of the will.

HIBERNIANS.

What They Have Been Doing
the Past Week—General
News Notes.

Mary Agnes Mahan makes a plea for woman suffrage in The Hibernian, Boston. She argues that it should obtain in Massachusetts, and pleads with men of the Irish race to vote for woman suffrage at the next election.

The A. O. H. took a prominent part in the dedication of the new St. Joseph's Hospital at Tacoma, Wash. Bishop O'Dea performed the impressive ceremony and Michael Dowd, County President, was master of ceremonies. The hospital cost \$400,000.

The A. O. H. of Omaha entertained the brother members who were delegates to the National Convention of Letter Carriers in Omaha, recently. President O'Donnell, of the Ohio A. O. H., was among those who responded to toasts on behalf of the visitors.

Although the State parade, athletic field day and convention of the A. O. H. of New York will not be held until August 22, 1916, arrangements are already being made for the event. The meeting will be held in Middletown, one of the finest places in the State.

The membership of the A. O. H. is now 150,000 and the Ladies' Auxiliary 70,000. This large body of intelligent men and women must have a large influence in the affairs of the country aside from charity and mutual benefit. "The increase of zeal and activity of the order," says the Irish Standard, has shown itself in a marked degree throughout the world in the past year. The members of the Order realize that there is more to do in these later days than they had ever supposed. These are the considerations which have quickened the impulses and prompted the growth of Hibernianism in such a marked degree within the past year."

Mrs. Ellen Ryan Jolly, National President of the Ladies' Auxiliary, is at St. Mary's College, South Bend, Ind., in the interest of the movement launched by the auxiliary to erect a monument to the nuns who served as nurses during the civil war. "I wanted to visit the home which sent 80 Sisters to the war," said Mrs. Jolly, who lives in Pawtucket, R. I. "I have visited the community cemetery where 59 of these Sisters lie." It is hoped to erect the monument at Arlington Heights, if Congress passes a bill granting permission. There were six orders of nuns which sent Sisters to the war, five besides the Sisters of the Holy Cross. A per capita tax is now being collected in the auxiliaries for the monument and the ladies who belong in Louisville are much interested in the movement.

National President Joseph E. McLaughlin attended the annual summer night festival of New York County accompanied by National Director Nyles McPurtland. It was the most successful social function ever held in New York. President McLaughlin said in an interesting address that there was not a single grievance or dissention in the order today with the exception of New York City. However, the County President had informed him that the outlook is very promising for all to conform to the laws of the State and national bodies. President McLaughlin referred to the bigotry which was now sweeping the country. "Those who hate us because we are Irish-Americans, or because we are Catholics, must be ignorant of the part we played in this land," he said, and in conclusion: "If this country should become involved in this great conflict of nations, that we, whether we are hyphenated or not, will be found where our forefathers stood, shoulder to shoulder with our American brothers, knowing no flag but the one—the Stars and Stripes."

PAYNE STREET SEWER.

Hon. George B. Barrett, Representative from the Forty-fifth Legislative district, called upon the Board of Public Works this past week in the interest of a number of his constituents who want a sewer through Payne street. The Board members promised favorable action on the suggestion.

EUCHEIRE AND LOTTO.

The first of the fall series of euchre and lotto will be given by the Church Debt and Building Fund of St. Louis Bertrand's Church next Friday afternoon and evening in Bertrand Hall, Sixth street, near Oak. Many handsome and novel prizes have been left over from the recent lawn fete and these will be awarded the winners. The games will be called at 2:30 and 8:30 sharp.

BANANAS.

It is said that the best way to eat bananas, which are now so common a diet, is to crush them with a fork, squeeze a lime or lemon over them and sprinkle them with sugar. They are often eaten this way in the tropics and found to be delicious.

HERMAN STRAUS & SONS CO.

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Mothers With School Girls

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Fancy Scotch Plaid Suits in a good wool finish; quality suitable for making pretty school dresses. The regular price of this suiting is 19c; special, per yard 12½c

40c Waffle Cloth Suits 25c.

36-inch Waffle Suits in a beautiful line of fancy check designs. Splendid weight for fall and winter wear; sells regularly at 40c; special, per yard 25c

2,000 Yards of Gingham Remnants 8c.

New Fall Dress Gingshams, in short mill lengths from 2 to 8 yards, and large variety of plaids to select from; values up to 12½c; sale price, per yard 8c

12 1-2c Linon Cheviots 10c.

Shirting Cheviots; extra strong quality; suitable for making boys' waists and shirts; all fast colored stripe patterns; sale price, per yard 10c

10c Shepherd Check Suiting 15c.

Bookfold Shepherd Check Suiting; in black and white; also fancy combination colored checks, in a splendid wool-finish quality that sells regularly at 19c; sale price, per yard 15c

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